



Members of the Board:

Beth Albiani
Nancy Chaires Espinoza
Carmine S. Forcina
Gina Jamerson
Anthony "Tony" Perez
Michael Vargas
Sean J. Yang

Amari Watkins
Chief Financial Officer

Finance & School Support
amawatki@egusd.net



9510 Elk Grove-Florin Road, Elk Grove, California 95624

(916) 686-7744
Fax: (916) 686-7570

December 15, 2023

Crowe LLP
400 Capitol Mall, Suite 1400
Sacramento, California 95814

Ladies and Gentlemen:

We are providing this letter in connection with your audit(s) of the financial statements of Elk Grove Unified School District as of June 30, 2023 and for the year then ended for the purpose of expressing an opinion as to whether the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Elk Grove Unified School District, and the respective changes in financial position, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Certain representations in this letter are described as being limited to matters that are material. Items are considered material, regardless of size, if they involve an omission or misstatement of accounting information that, in light of surrounding circumstances, makes it probable that the judgment of a reasonable person relying on the information would be changed or influenced by the omission or misstatement.

Except where otherwise stated below, immaterial matters less than \$5,908,000 for Governmental Activities, \$2,640,000 for General Fund, \$543,000 for Building Fund and \$676,000 for Aggregate Remaining Fund information, collectively are not considered to be exceptions that require disclosure for the purpose of the following representations. This amount is not necessarily indicative of amounts that would require adjustment to or disclosure in the financial statements.

We confirm, to the best of our knowledge and belief, as of the date of this letter, the following representations made to you during your audit(s):

1. We have fulfilled our responsibilities, as set out in the terms of the audit engagement letter dated December 8, 2022 for the preparation and fair presentation of the previously mentioned financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States, and we believe the financial statements are fairly presented and include all properly classified funds and other financial information of the primary government and all component units required by generally accepted accounting to be included in the financial reporting entity.
2. We are responsible for designing, implementing, and maintaining internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements that are free from material

misstatement, whether due to error or fraud. We acknowledge our responsibility for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control to prevent and detect fraud.

3. We are responsible for compliance with the laws, regulations, and provisions of contracts and grant agreements applicable to us, including tax or debt limits and debt contracts, and we have identified and disclosed to you all laws, regulations and provisions of contracts and grant agreements that we believe have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts, including legal and contractual provisions for reporting specific activities in separate funds.
4. We have provided you:
 - a. Access to all financial records, documentation and other information that is relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements;
 - b. Additional information that you have requested from us for the purpose of the audit;
 - c. Unrestricted access to persons within the entity from whom you determined it necessary to obtain audit evidence;
 - d. All minutes of the governing board or summaries of actions of recent meetings for which minutes have not yet been prepared;
 - e. Audit or relevant monitoring reports, if any, received from funding sources;
 - f. Results of the assessment of risk that the financial statements may be materially misstated as a result of fraud.
5. There have been no communications from regulatory agencies concerning noncompliance with, or deficiencies in, financial reporting practices.
6. There are no transactions that have not been properly recorded in the accounting records underlying the financial statements or the schedule of expenditures of federal awards.
7. We have no plans or intentions that might materially affect the carrying value or classification of assets, deferred outflows, liabilities, and deferred inflows.
8. We have identified all accounting estimates that materially affect recorded amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, and the key factors and significant assumptions underlying those estimates. We believe the methods, data, and significant assumptions used in developing the accounting estimates and the related disclosures are appropriate in the circumstances. These estimates include:
 - a. Useful life of capital assets
 - b. Local Control Funding Formula
 - c. Claims Liability
 - d. Loss Contingencies
 - e. Disclosure of pension plans or other post-retirement benefits;
9. Adequate consideration and provision has been made, when necessary, for any material losses likely to be sustained from:
 - a. Sales commitments;

- b. Sale of inventory, including excess or obsolete inventories on hand;
 - c. Purchase commitments for inventory quantities in excess of normal requirements or at a price in excess of market;
 - d. Impairment of long-lived assets when the carrying amount may not be recoverable;
 - e. Collection of receivables;
 - f. Environmental remediation liabilities.
10. Except as disclosed in the financial statements, or directly to you, there are or have been no material:
- a. Arrangements, either written or oral, with financial institutions involving compensating balances or other arrangements involving restrictions on cash balances and line-of-credit or similar arrangements;
 - b. Oral or written guarantees under which the entity is contingently liable;
 - c. Other financial instruments with significant "off-balance-sheet" risk of accounting loss to which the entity is a party;
 - d. Concentrations that make the entity vulnerable to the risk of a severe impact within one year from the balance sheet date (including, for example, individual or group concentrations of customers, suppliers, lenders, products, services, sources of labor or materials, licenses or other rights, operating areas, or markets);
 - e. Significant accounting estimates that are susceptible to changing materially as a result of an event or change in conditions that is reasonably possible of occurrence within one year from the balance sheet date;
 - f. Liens, encumbrances, or other title impairments, such as pledges as collateral, on entity assets at the balance sheet date;
 - g. Restrictions under borrowing agreements;
 - h. Unrecorded transactions;
 - i. Significant events that have occurred subsequent to the balance sheet date through the date of this letter that would require adjustment to, or disclosure in, the financial statements;
 - j. Declines in market value of investments that are not temporary;
11. We have disclosed to you all known actual or possible litigation, claims, and assessments whose effects should be considered by management when preparing the financial statements. These matters have been accounted for and disclosed in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States and GASB 62. We have not consulted with or been represented by legal counsel during the period audited to the date of this letter regarding any litigation, claims, or assessments, asserted or unasserted.
12. All related parties and all related party relationships and transactions, and related amounts receivable or payable, including sales, purchases, loans, transfers, leasing arrangements, and guarantees, have been disclosed to you and have been appropriately accounted for and

disclosed in the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States.

13. Except as disclosed to you, we have no knowledge of any fraud or suspected fraud affecting the entity involving:
 - a. Management, whether material or not;
 - b. Employees who have significant roles in internal control, whether material or not;
 - c. Others when the fraud could have a material effect on the financial statements.
14. Except as disclosed to you, we believe the effects of cybersecurity risks and actual breaches are properly accounted for and disclosed in the financial statements.
15. Except as disclosed to you, we have no knowledge of any allegations of fraud or suspected fraud affecting the entity's financial statements received in communications from employees, former employees, analysts, regulators, or others.
16. Except as disclosed to you, there have been no:
 - a. Instances of non-compliance or suspected non-compliance with budget ordinances, laws or regulations (including those pertaining to adopting, approving, and amending budgets), provisions of contracts and grant agreements, tax or debt limits, and any related debt covenants whose effects should be considered when preparing the financial statements;
 - b. Other material liabilities or gain or loss contingencies that are required to be accrued or disclosed by GASB 62;
 - c. Communications from regulatory agencies concerning noncompliance with, or deficiencies in, financial reporting practices that could have a material effect on the financial statements;
 - d. Reservations or designations of fund equity that were not properly authorized and approved;
 - e. Side agreements or other arrangements (either written or oral).
17. We have complied with all aspects of contractual agreements that would have a material effect on the financial statements in the event of noncompliance.
18. We are responsible for the presentation of the supplementary information in accordance with the applicable criteria and believe the supplementary information, including its form and content, is fairly presented in accordance with these criteria. The methods of measurement and presentation have not changed from those used in the prior period. All significant assumptions or interpretations underlying the measurement and presentation of the supplementary information have been identified and disclosed to you. If the supplementary information is not presented with the audited financial statements, we will make the audited financial statements readily available to the intended users of the supplementary information no later than the date of issuance of the supplementary information and the auditor's report thereon.
19. We are responsible for the required supplementary information, including that such information is measured and presented in accordance with prescribed guidelines. The methods of measurement or presentation have not changed from those used in the prior period. All

significant assumptions or interpretations underlying the measurement or presentation of the required supplementary information have been disclosed to you.

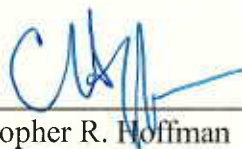
20. We understand that during the course of your audit, you have relied on work performed by the following specialist. We confirm that we have no relationships with those specialists that may bear on their objectivity, such as the ability through employment, ownership, contractual right, family relationship or otherwise to directly or indirectly control or significantly influence the specialist.
 - Total Compensation Systems, Inc
21. We agree with the findings of specialists in evaluating the pension and have adequately considered the qualifications of the specialist in determining the amounts and disclosures used in the financial statements and underlying accounting records. We did not give or cause any instructions to be given to specialists with respect to the values or amounts derived in an attempt to bias their work, and we are not otherwise aware of matters that have had an effect on the independence or objectivity of the specialists.
22. During the course of your audit, we have provided to you physical or electronic copies of various original documents. We understand that you are relying on such copies as audit evidence in your audit and represent that the copies provided are an accurate and complete representation of the original documentation and that the copies have not been modified from their original version.
23. The financial statements include all component units that meet the criteria of financial accountability or which are otherwise considered misleading to exclude, the classification of these component units as discretely presented or blended is appropriate, and the relationships and criteria for inclusion are properly disclosed.
24. The financial statements properly classify all funds and activities.
25. All funds that meet the quantitative criteria in GASB Statements Nos. 34 and 37 for presentation as major are identified and presented as such and all other funds that are presented as major are particularly important to the financial statement users.
26. Net position components (invested in capital assets, restricted, and unrestricted) are properly classified and fund balance types (including minimum fund balance policies and/or stabilization agreements, if applicable) are properly presented and disclosed pursuant to GASB Statement No. 54, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*.
27. Expenses have been properly classified in or allocated to functions and programs in the statement of activities, and allocations have been made on a reasonable basis.
28. Revenues are properly classified in the statement of activities within program revenues, general revenues, contributions to term or permanent endowments, or contributions to permanent fund principal.
29. Interfund, internal, and intra-entity activity and balances have been properly classified and reported.
30. Special and extraordinary items are properly classified and reported.
31. Deposits and investment securities are properly classified in category of custodial credit risk.

32. Capital assets, including infrastructure assets, are properly capitalized, reported, and if applicable, depreciated.
33. All suggested adjusting journal entries, as discussed and approved, will be recorded in the accounting records.
34. We understand that you have assisted us with the preparation of our financial statements and footnotes and we have reviewed and approved the financial statements and footnotes and take full responsibility for them.
35. With respect to the audit in accordance with Government Auditing Standards:
 - a. We are responsible for compliance with the laws, regulations, and provisions of contracts and grant agreements applicable to the entity.
 - b. We have identified and disclosed to you all instances that have occurred or are likely to have occurred, of noncompliance with provisions of laws and regulations that have a material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts, and that warrant the attention of those charged with governance.
 - c. We have identified and disclosed to you all instances that have occurred or are likely to have occurred, of noncompliance with provisions of contracts and grant agreements that have a material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts.
 - d. We have identified and disclosed to you all instances that have occurred or are likely to have occurred of abuse that could be quantitatively or qualitatively material to the financial statements.
 - e. We have a process to track the status of audit findings and recommendations.
 - f. If applicable, we have identified for you any previous audits, attestation engagements, and other studies related to the audit objectives and whether related recommendations have been implemented.
 - g. We have provided views on the reported findings, conclusions, and recommendations, as well as management's planned corrective actions, for the report.
 - h. In regards to the following non-audit services performed by you we acknowledge our responsibilities as follows:
 - we assume all management responsibilities for these services;
 - we oversaw these services by designating an individual within senior management who possessed suitable skill, knowledge, or experience;
 - we have evaluated the adequacy and results of the services performed;
 - we accept responsibility for the results of these services
36. With respect to the requirements to the Office of Management and Budget Uniform Guidance related to federal awards:
 - a. We are responsible for complying, and have complied, with the requirements of the Uniform Guidance.
 - b. We are responsible for the presentation of the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (SEFA) in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and believe the SEFA,

including its form and content, is fairly presented in accordance with these criteria. The methods of measurement and presentation have not changed from those used in the prior period. All significant assumptions or interpretations underlying the measurement and presentation of the SEFA have been identified and disclosed to you. If the SEFA is not presented with the audited financial statements, we will make the audited financial statements readily available to the intended users of the supplementary information no later than the date of issuance of the supplementary information and the auditor's report thereon.

- c. We are responsible for understanding and complying with the requirements of federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of federal awards related to each of its federal programs.
- d. We are responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance for federal programs that provides reasonable assurance that the we are managing federal awards in compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of the federal award that could have a material effect on our federal programs.
- e. We have identified and disclosed all government programs and related activities subject to the Uniform Guidance compliance audit.
- f. We have identified and disclosed the requirements of federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of federal awards that are considered to have a direct and material effect on each major program.
- g. We have made available all federal awards (including amendments, if any) and any other correspondence relevant to federal programs and related activities that have taken place with federal agencies or pass-through entities.
- h. We have identified and disclosed all amounts questioned and all known noncompliance with the direct and material compliance requirements of federal awards or have indicated there was no such noncompliance.
- i. We believe that we have complied with the direct and material compliance requirements (except for noncompliance which has otherwise been disclosed).
- j. We have made available all documentation related to compliance with the direct and material compliance requirements, including information related to federal program financial reports and claims for advances and reimbursements.
- k. If applicable, we have provided to our interpretations of any compliance requirements that are subject to varying interpretations.
- l. If applicable, we have disclosed any communications from federal awarding agencies and pass-through entities concerning possible noncompliance with the direct and material compliance requirements, including communications received from the end of the period covered by the compliance audit to the date of the auditor's report.
- m. If applicable, we have disclosed findings received and related corrective actions taken for previous audits, attestation engagements, and internal or external monitoring that directly relate to the objectives of the compliance audit, including findings received and corrective actions taken from the end of the period covered by the compliance audit to the date of the auditor's report.

- n. If applicable, we have disclosed the nature of any subsequent events that provide additional evidence with respect to conditions that existed at the end of the reporting period that affect noncompliance during the reporting period.
- o. Management has disclosed all known noncompliance with direct and material compliance requirements occurring subsequent to the period covered by the auditor's report or have indicated there were no such known instances.
- p. We have disclosed whether any changes in internal control over compliance or other factors that might significantly affect internal control, including any corrective action taken by management with regard to significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance, have occurred subsequent to the period covered by the auditor's report.
- q. Federal program financial reports and claims for advances and reimbursements are supported by the books and records from which the basic financial statements have been prepared.
- r. The copies of federal program financial reports provided to you are true copies of the reports submitted, or electronically transmitted, to the federal agency or pass-through entity, as applicable.
- s. We have charged costs to federal awards in accordance with applicable cost principles.
- t. We are responsible for, and have accurately prepared, the summary schedule of prior audit findings to include all findings required to be included by the Uniform Guidance.
- u. The reporting package does not contain protected personally identifiable information.
- v. We have accurately completed the appropriate sections of the data collection form, or have reviewed those sections as prepared by you.
- w. If applicable, we have disclosed all contracts or other agreements with service organizations.
- x. If applicable, we have disclosed all communications from service organizations relating to noncompliance at those organizations.



Christopher R. Hoffman
Superintendent



Amari Watkins
Chief Financial Officer